

5-1949

The Fourth Delta Sigma Rho Congress...

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The Fourth Delta Sigma Rho Congress . . .

With 177 delegates from 35 chapters in attendance, the Fourth National Student Congress of Delta Sigma Rho, held at the Congress Hotel, Chicago, March 31, April 1, 2, 1949, was a most successful event.

The various events of the Congress proceeded on schedule, with the Opening Session and the party caucuses occupying the attention of the delegates on Thursday evening, March 31. The feature of the Opening Session was a keynote speech presented by Professor E. C. Beuhler, National President, the text of which constitutes the "President's Page" in this issue of the *Gavel*. At the caucuses the members of the three parties selected their nominees for the positions of Speaker and Clerk of the Congress.

The events of Friday, April 1, consisted of the Opening Assembly, Committee Meetings to formulate bills for consideration by the Joint Conference Committees, the Official Banquet, the Biennial Business Meeting, and the meetings of the Joint Conference Committees. Saturday, April 2, was devoted to the session of the General Assembly and to meetings of the Steering Committee, the Evaluations Committee, and the Legislative Committee.

The Banquet, which was attended by 180 persons, was made successful by the capable work of Professor Warren A. Guthrie, of Western Reserve University, as toastmaster. The principal feature of the program consisted of the presentation by each chapter delegation of a skit or other form of entertainment.

MINUTES OF THE FOURTH NATIONAL STUDENT CONGRESS . . .

OPENING ASSEMBLY

The Opening Assembly of the Fourth National Student Congress of Delta Sigma Rho was called to order at 8:45 a. m. on Friday, April 1, by Professor W. S. Howell of Minnesota. A roll call vote was taken; the necessary quorum was present.

Nominating speeches for Speaker of the Assembly were given. Charles W. Radcliffe of Bates nominated Evan Hultman of Iowa as the Right-center candidate for Speaker. Hal Friesen of Kansas nominated Ernest Friesen of Kansas as the Independent candidate for Speaker; Robert Duff of Wayne nominated Don Winner of Wisconsin as the Left-center candidate for Speaker. The nominating speeches were three minutes long and were followed by two-minute speeches by the candidates.

A roll call vote of the delegates was taken. The results were: Winner—44; Friesen—33; Hultman—20. Since no candidate had a majority, Mr. Winner and Mr. Friesen were voted upon in a second roll call. Mr. Friesen was elected by a vote of 55 to 48.

Nominating speeches for Clerk of the Assembly were given by George McBurney of Iowa for the Right-center nominee, Fred Krey of Virginia; by Howard Borden of Oklahoma for the Independent nominee, Carolin Rexroat of Oklahoma; and by Vicki Gustafson of Northwestern for the Left-center nominee, Eloise Paustian of Nebraska. A roll call vote was taken, with the results: Krey—28; Rexroat—

28; Paustian—45. No candidate having a majority, a second roll call vote was taken with the results: Krey—30; Rexroat—22; Paustian—50. A third roll call vote was taken on Mr. Krey and Miss Paustian to determine the majority. Miss Paustian was elected by a vote of 67 to 36.

After the elections, Prof. Thorrel B. Fest of Colorado announced that those who had not yet registered should do so upon adjournment of the Assembly. He also announced that any further reservations and payments for the banquet should be made immediately, and he also reminded the delegates that each chapter was responsible for a part of the evening's program.

Professor Fest also announced that each sub-committee would have a copy of every advance bill pertaining to that sub-committee for each member, and in addition, each sub-committee would have a copy of all advance bills submitted to the Congress; also that each main topic had been divided into two sub-committees, and that each sub-committee was to elect three delegates to a Joint Conference Committee.

The personnel and chairmen pro tem of the sub-committees were announced and assigned meeting places.

Professor Fest also stated that a mimeographing service for bills evolving from the sub-committees for the Joint Conference Committees would be available, and that Committees were to get their bills to the registration desk by 5:00 p. m. He also announced that communications from chapters not in attendance were to be read at the banquet.

There being no further business Speaker E. C. Friesen adjourned the Opening Assembly.

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

The General Assembly of the Fourth National Student Congress of Delta Sigma Rho was called to order at 8:30 a. m. on Saturday, April 2, by Speaker Ernest Friesen of Kansas. A roll call vote was taken; the necessary quorum was present. The minutes of the Opening Assembly were read and approved.

The Speaker announced the appointment of Fred Krey of Virginia as Assistant Clerk.

The Clerk read the following joint resolution:

Be it resolved by the Fourth Biennial Congress of Delta Sigma Rho in legislative session assembled that this Congress recognize with sincere gratitude the generous and efficient efforts of Prof. Thorrel B. Fest and his Committee on Arrangements and Prof. Glen Mills and his Committee on Local Arrangements.

It was moved and seconded that the resolution be adopted. The motion was passed unanimously.

The Speaker read the report of the Steering Committee.

Act I of the report of the Joint Conference Committee on Security and Safety of Person and Freedom of Conscience and Expression was then presented by Al Goodspeed of Marquette. He moved the acceptance of Act I. Nancy Sutton of Oberlin seconded the motion.

Amendments to Act I were brought forward

and considered by the Steering Committee. The committee allotted three minutes discussion of each amendment, half of which time was to be reserved for the person proposing the amendment.

Amendments to Act I were submitted by William N. Pierce of Virginia, Charles Radcliffe of Bates, Victor Harnack of Iowa State Teachers, E. Vogel of Ohio Wesleyan, and Bill Donovan of Washington. Each amendment was discussed. All amendments to Act I were defeated.

After discussion on the main motion, a roll call vote was taken. Act I passed the assembly by a vote of 75 to 19.

Al Goodspeed of Marquette presented Act II of the report of the Joint Conference Committee on Security and Safety of Person and Freedom of Conscience and Expression. He moved the acceptance of Act II. The motion was seconded.

Amendments to Act II were brought forward and considered by the Steering Committee. Because of the shortage of time, the committee allotted two minutes for the consideration of each amendment.

Amendments to Act II submitted by William Haese of Marquette, Thomas Wolfe of Virginia, Charles Radcliffe of Bates, and William Pierce of Virginia were discussed and defeated by the assembly.

An amendment submitted by Larry Travis of Chicago to insert the words "or elsewhere" between the words "course" and "shall" in line 35 was amended to read "elsewhere or outside of the course." The amendment to the amendment was carried. The amendment as amended was also carried.

An amendment was submitted by Robert Bennett of Kansas to strike out the enacting clause. There was an objection to consideration of this amendment. The objection received the necessary 2/3 vote to pass the assembly.

A motion by Al Goodspeed of Marquette to extend debate for five minutes was seconded and passed. After further discussion, a roll call vote was taken on Act II. Act II was passed by a vote of 73 to 22.

A motion for a ten minute recess failed to pass the assembly.

Al Goodspeed read Act III of the report of the Joint Conference Committee on Security and Safety of Person and Freedom of Conscience and Expression. Roy Wingate of Colorado spoke for the acceptance of the act.

Amendments to Act III were brought forward and considered by the Steering Committee. In order to conserve time, the committee ruled that one minute for the explanation of each amendment should be allowed, after which a vote would be taken.

Amendments submitted by William Pierce of Virginia, Harvey Yasinow of Western Reserve, Paul Meaders of Virginia, Walter Mullikin of Wichita, Larry Travis of Chicago, and Jesse Wright of West Virginia were discussed and defeated by the assembly.

An amendment submitted by Charles Radcliffe of Bates and William Pierce of Virginia to strike out the words "a governmental subdivision" in Section 2, line 15, and replace them

with "the federal government" was amended to insert the words "the federal government" before the words "or of a governmental subdivision," rather than striking out the latter phrase. The amendment to the amendment carried. The amendment as amended also carried.

An amendment submitted by Bruce Love of Wooster to insert (A) after Section 2 was considered. The amendment read as follows:

A. That any governmental subdivision which shall fail to prevent a lynching which occurs within its territorial jurisdiction shall be liable to each individual who suffers injury to his person or property, to his next of kin if such injury results in death, for a sum not less than two thousand dollars as monetary compensation for such injury or death; provided, however, that the governmental subdivision may prove by a preponderance of evidence as an affirmative defense that the officers thereof used all diligence and all powers vested in them for the protection of the person lynched.

The amendment was passed by the assembly.

An amendment submitted by Alan Nichols of Oklahoma to substitute the words "resident or residents" for "citizen or citizens" in Section 1, line 7 was passed by the assembly.

The amendment submitted by Tom Wolfe of Virginia was ruled out of order by the chair. The decision of the chair was appealed and failed.

A roll call vote was taken on Act III. The bill passed by a vote of 78-15.

The Speaker declared a ten minute recess before consideration of the report from the Joint Conference Committee on Equality of Opportunity and Rights of Citizenship.

The following joint resolution was unanimously accepted by the assembly:

Be it resolved by the Fourth Biennial Congress of Delta Sigma Rho in legislative session assembled that this Congress hereby acknowledges with sincere appreciation the long period of service given to this organization by Prof. Kenneth G. Hance, who is now leaving the office of Secretary and Editor; that this resolution be published in the *Gavel*, and an appropriately signed copy be presented to Professor Hance.

Prof. Thorrel B. Fest expressed the thanks of the Faculty Committee on Arrangements to the faculty sponsors. He made some further announcements.

The Speaker announced that because of the shortage of time, the Steering Committee had recommended that the legislature adopt one of the following alternatives:

1. The person proposing the amendment should briefly explain it.

2. There should be a one-minute discussion of each amendment.

It was moved and seconded that the first alternative be adopted. The motion passed.

The Wichita University delegation withdrew from the Congress because it had been decided not to have open discussion on amendments.

Robert Dickey of Pittsburgh presented the majority report of the Joint Conference Committee on Equality of Opportunity and Rights

(Continued on Page 64)





STUDENT OFFICERS OF THE FOURTH CONGRESS

TOP ROW: Aletha Bateman (*Wisconsin*); Harry Stults (*Wooster*); Anne Rourke (*Rockford*); Robert Dickey (*Pittsburgh*); Mary Boyers (*Ohio Wesleyan*)

MIDDLE ROW: George McBurney (*Iowa*); Dorothy Reitch (*Northwestern*); William Pierce (*Virginia*); Patricia Gardner (*Wisconsin*); Franklin Blackstone (*Pittsburgh*); Nancy Munn (*Oklahoma*)

BOTTOM ROW: Phyllis Silvio (*Colorado*); Evan Hultman (*Iowa*); Eloise Paustian (*Nebraska*); Ernest Friesen (*Kansas*); Vicki Gustafson (*Northwestern*); Don Winner (*Wisconsin*)

THE NEW SECRETARY AND EDITOR OF *THE GAVEL*

Professor Thorrel B. Fest (IT), sponsor of the Colorado chapter of Delta Sigma Rho, is the newly-elected National Secretary and Editor of the *Gavel*.

Professor Fest is a most active and efficient member of Delta Sigma Rho, and in recent years has rendered the organization invaluable service. As the chairman of the National Committee on the Discussion Question and the Debate Proposition, he recently served the entire field of forensics most effectively. Furthermore, as the chairman of the Faculty Congress, he performed a distinguished piece of work. Delta Sigma Rho is indeed fortunate that Professor Fest has consented to accept the positions of Secretary and Editor.

After September 1, 1949, the address of the offices of Secretary and Editor will be:

Professor Thorel B. Fest
Department of Speech
University of Colorado
Boulder, Colorado

of Citizenship. He refused to yield time to a motion to reconsider the act by which discussion had been eliminated on amendments after the Wichita delegation had withdrawn. Mr. Dickey yielded to Al Polikoff of Chicago, who explained Section I of the report. He then yielded to Beverly Starika of Colorado, who explained Section II of the report. After Miss Starika had spoken, Mr. Dickey yielded to Richard Anliot of Oberlin, who spoke on Section III of the report.

After the majority report, William Haese of Marquette presented the minority report of the Joint Conference Committee on Equality of Opportunity and Rights of Citizenship. He yielded time to Charles Radcliffe of Bates, Frank Havey of Marquette, and Robert Bennett of Kansas. Mr. Haese also spoke in favor of the minority report. The motion was made and seconded to substitute the minority report for the majority report.

Discussion of the motion to substitute followed. A motion for the previous question failed to pass. After further discussion, a vote was taken. The motion to substitute the minority report for the majority report was defeated.

Robert Dickey of Pittsburgh moved to divide the report into four separate bills, each under an enacting clause. The motion was seconded and passed.

William Pierce of Virginia rose to a point of privilege in which he stated that he wished to go on record as opposing any further consideration of the majority report.

A delegate from Western Reserve moved that the bills be further subdivided for consideration as in the report. The motion was seconded. A delegate from Oberlin moved to amend the motion to read that only the first section of the report, or Bill IV, be so subdivided. The amendment was accepted, and the motion as amended was carried.

Section (a) of Act IV was discussed. A delegate from Virginia rose on a point of privilege. He stated that Virginia wished to go on record as being opposed to the legislation. The Virginia delegation then withdrew from the Congress.

Robert Dickey of Pittsburgh moved that two minutes be allowed for discussion of each section, because of the shortage of time. The motion was seconded and passed.

Section (a) was voted on and passed.

Section (b) was discussed, voted on, and passed.

Section (c) was discussed. An amendment submitted by Gordon Parks of Missouri was explained and voted upon. The amendment was as follows:

To add to Section (c) the passage:

The immigration laws of the United States shall be amended to provide for the immigration of 500,000 displaced persons per year, effective January 1, 1950 until January 1, 1961, regardless of race, religion or occupation. This bill shall not be construed as suspending laws providing for denial of immigration to the criminal and the insane. The amendment was carried. Section (c) as amended was carried.

Section (d) was discussed, voted on, and passed.

It was moved that Section (e) be accepted by acclamation. An objection was registered by Bates College. The question was called, and Section (e) was carried.

Section (f) was discussed. An amendment submitted by William Besuden of Ohio Wesleyan to strike out part (f) was ruled out of order by the Speaker. An amendment submitted by Hugh Hawkins of De Pauw was defeated. Section (f) was voted on and passed.

Section (g) was deleted, since it had been incorporated into Act I.

Section (h) was discussed. An amendment submitted by Richard Anliot of Oberlin was passed by a vote of 20 to 16. There was a call for a division of the house. The amendment was defeated by a second vote of 35 to 27. Section (h) was voted on and passed.

Section (i) was discussed. Amendments submitted by Walter Urbigke of Wyoming and Hugh Hawkins of De Pauw failed to pass. Section (i) was voted on and passed.

Section (j) was discussed, voted on, and passed.

It was moved and seconded that Act IV as a whole be accepted. There was a motion to adjourn. The motion was amended to adjourn at 1:00 p. m. The parliamentarian advised the assembly to vote on the motion to accept Act IV, as the time allotted for use of the auditorium had nearly expired. A roll call vote was taken on Act IV. The motion to accept Act IV passed by a vote of 66 to 24.

There being no further time, the Speaker adjourned the assembly.

Respectfully submitted,
Eloise Paustian, University of
Nebraska, Clerk

LEGISLATION PASSED BY THE FOURTH NATIONAL STUDENT CONGRESS OF DELTA SIGMA RHO CONGRESS BILL I, II, III

By Joint Conference Committees on
Safety and Security of Person and
Freedom of Expression

ACT I

Whereas the Federal Government has the right to investigate the loyalty of its employees and prospective employees,

Whereas Congress has the right to investigate matters pertaining to its legislation,
Therefore, be it enacted:

Section 1. That the function to check loyalty of said employees be delegated to a Commission appointed by the President and approved by the Congress.

Section 2. That the above Commission and all Congressional Investigating Committees be bound by the following regulations:

- a. That those called upon to testify are to have the following rights:
 1. The right of counsel.
 2. The right to know the purpose of the investigation, and/or source of accusation.
 3. The right to subpoena witnesses and documents.
 4. The right to question the members of the Committee as well as those called by the government to testify.

5. The right to stenographic reports of proceedings and
6. The right to have recorded any evidence and testimony which the witness wishes to introduce as pertinent to the investigation.
- b. The principle of guilt by association cannot be accepted as proof of disloyalty; disloyalty is to be defined as the commission or advocacy of treason or sedition.

ACT II

Be it enacted;

Section 1. That the rights of any student group to hold meetings on American college campuses for the purposes of conducting organizational business and holding open discussions shall not be restricted by Federal, State, or local legislation because of the political affiliations of these groups.

Section 2. A. That the right of any college or university instructor to express his political and economic views within the scope of his course elsewhere or outside of the course shall not be restricted.

- B. 1. That dismissal from any faculty or administrative position, or
2. from registration, or enrollment in good standing in the student body, or rejection from pursuit of any course of study because of political party affiliation or adherence to any political beliefs or ideas is hereby declared unlawful.
3. This shall not infringe upon the right of administrative boards to dismiss individuals who fail to meet the requirements of the school.

ACT III

Be it enacted;

Section 1. That any assemblage of two or more persons which shall exercise or attempt to exercise by physical violence and without authority of law any power of correction or punishment over any resident or residents of the United States or who shall destroy property of said persons, shall constitute a mob under the provisions of this Act and shall have committed an unlawful act (hereinafter referred to as "mob violence"); and those persons shall be liable for fine up to \$20,000 and imprisonment up to life or both.

Section 2. That whenever such mob violence shall occur, any officer or employee of the Federal government or of a governmental subdivision who shall have neglected, refused, or willfully failed to make all diligent efforts to protect person or persons from mob violence or property from destruction; and any officer who shall have failed to make all diligent efforts to apprehend, keep in custody, or prosecute the members of any mob, shall be guilty of a felony and shall be subject to a fine not to exceed \$10,000 or imprisonment not to exceed twenty years, or both.

A. That an governmental subdivision which shall fail to prevent a lynching which occurs within its territorial jurisdiction shall be liable to each individual who suffers injury to his person or property, to his next of kin if such injury results in death, for a sum not less than two thousand dollars as monetary compensation for such injury

or death; provided, however, that the governmental subdivision may prove by a preponderance of evidence as an affirmative defense that the officers thereof used all diligence and all powers vested in them for the protection of the person lynched.

Section 3. That in the event of the impending lynching of any individual incarcerated by state or local authorities, the U. S. District Marshall shall be authorized to afford such protection as is necessary to the individual.

CONGRESS BILL IV

By Joint Conference Committees
on Equality of Opportunity
and Rights of Citizenship

An Act to Provide and Extend Certain Rights and Privileges of Citizenship and to Provide Greater Equality of Opportunity—

Be it enacted by the Student Congress of Delta Sigma Rho,

ACT IV

That in order to provide and extend certain rights of citizenship and its privileges:

- a. The requirement of payment of a poll tax as a prerequisite to voting in a primary or other election for national officers shall be illegal.
 1. That payment of a poll tax or other tax as a prerequisite to voting or registering at primaries or other elections for national officers shall not be considered a qualification for voters or electors voting or registering at primaries or other elections.
 2. The previous payment of the poll tax or any other tax shall in no way determine the eligibility of a citizen to vote.
- b. There shall be no discrimination or segregation in recruiting, assigning, training, advancing, or the use of facilities in the Armed Services on the basis of race, creed, or origin.
- c. All other laws which have been passed to this time contrary to this act notwithstanding, any person who possesses all other qualifications which are, or may be, prescribed by law shall not be denied naturalization because of race, color, creed, or national origin. The immigration laws of the United States shall be amended to provide for the immigration of 500,000 displaced persons per year, effective January 1, 1950 until January 7, 1961, regardless of race, religion or occupation. This bill shall not be construed as suspending laws providing for denial of immigration to the criminal and the insane.
- d. Legislation granting citizenship to properly qualified residents of Guam and American Samoa be enacted by the U. S. Congress.
- e. The full status of statehood be granted to the territories of Hawaii and Alaska.
- f. All laws on any governmental level prohibiting or punishing interracial marriage shall be null and void as of the date of passage of this bill. No law of said nature shall be enacted in the future by any unit of government in the U. S.
- g. (Included in Act I)
- h. Qualified residents of the District of Co-

lumbia be provided suffrage and the right of self-government, which government must be responsible to the Congress of the United States.

- i. Discrimination or segregation on the basis of race, creed, or national origin be eliminated: (1) in the use of all public conveyances in interstate commerce; (2) in any organization, institution, or program receiving partial or complete federal financial assistance; and further, that such assistance be withdrawn for failure to eliminate such segregation.
- j. A federal commission on civil rights be established to disseminate information on civil rights and to recommend future civil rights legislation.

AMENDMENTS TO LEGISLATION SUBMITTED AND DEFEATED

DEFEATED AMENDMENTS

ACT I

By William N. Pierce of Virginia:

To amend by addition of Section 3: that all Catholics, Jews, Negroes, and all other minority groups be exempted from these investigations.

By Charles Radcliffe of Bates:

To amend by deleting everything after the first "disloyalty."

By Victor Harnack of Iowa State Teachers:

To amend by adding in Section 2, line 12, after the word "documents" the words "if security conditions do not forbid."

By E. Vogel of Ohio Wesleyan:

To amend Section 2 b, by substituting, after the semicolon: disloyalty is to be defined as anything constituting a clear and present danger to our country.

By Bill Donovan of Washington:

To amend by substituting in Section 1, line 2, after the word "Commission" the words "appointed by Congress."

ACT II

By William Haese of Marquette:

To amend by striking out Section 2.

By Robert F. Bennett of Kansas:

To amend by striking out the enacting clause. (Objection to consideration of this amendment passed the assembly.)

By Thomas Wolfe of Virginia:

To amend by addition to Section 2 A, line 34 "unless the professor or instructor intimidates his students."

By Charles Radcliffe of Bates:

To amend by striking out in Section 1, line 29 the words "state or local."

By William Pierce of Virginia:

To amend by adding subsection 4 to Section 2 B: 4. No school shall be affected by this bill that is not supported by federal funds.

ACT III

By William Pierce of Virginia:

To amend by striking out Section 1.

By Harvey Yasinow of Western Reserve:

To amend by replacing "two" in line 4 with "ten."

By Paul Meaders of Virginia:

To amend by striking out in Section 1, lines 7-8, "or who shall destroy property of said persons."

By Walter Mullikin of Wichita:

To amend by striking out Section 3.

By Larry Travis of Chicago:

To amend by adding to Section 1, "and in the case of mob violence resulting in loss of life, each member of said mob shall be made personally liable for the crime of murder."

By Jesse Wright of West Virginia:

To amend by adding Section 4: That further any jury that willfully neglects to convict a person accused of such crime shall be fined \$10,000.

By Tom Wolfe of Virginia:

To amend by striking out act and going on record to cite states in their efficient actions towards lynchings. (Ruled out of order; decision appealed; appeal failed.)

ACT IV

Section f:

By William Besuden of Ohio Wesleyan:

To amend by striking out Section f.

By Hugh Hawkins of DePauw:

To amend by striking out line 30 and replacing with "enacted in the future by any of the several states or their subdivisions."

Section h:

By Richard Anliot of Oberlin:

To amend by adding "and that discrimination and segregation in public accommodations or in employment in Washington, D. C., be abolished."

Section i:

By Walter Urbigkeit of Wyoming:

To amend by deletion of Section i.

By Hugh Hawkins of DePauw:

To amend by deletion of subsection 2 in Section i.

JOINT RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED

1. Be it resolved by the Fourth Biennial Congress of Delta Sigma Rho in legislative session assembled that this Congress recognize with sincere gratitude the generous and efficient efforts of Prof. Thorrel B. Fest and his Committee on Arrangements and Prof. Glen Mills and his Committee on Local Arrangements.

2. Be it resolved by the Fourth Biennial Congress of Delta Sigma Rho in legislative session assembled that this Congress hereby acknowledges with sincere appreciation the long period of service given to this organization by Prof. Kenneth G. Hance, who is now leaving the office of Secretary and Editor; that this resolution be published in the *Gavel*, and an appropriately signed copy be presented to Professor Hance.

Delegates to the Congress . . .

ALBION

Prof. J. V. Garland
G. R. Baldwin
Joseph Earl
Hugh Harness
Peirce L. Lewis
Richard McDonald

BATES

Max Bell
Charles Radcliffe

CHICAGO

Prof. William Birenbaum
David Ladd
Al Polikoff
Larry Travis
Ted Wiley

COLORADO

Prof. Thorrel B. Fest
Anne Bail
Ed Kendig
Phyllis Silvio
Beverly Starika
Roy Wingate

CREIGHTON

Thomas Burke

DEPAUW

Prof. Herold T. Ross
James Cobb
Carol Firchau
Hugh Hawkins
Roger Ragap

HAWAII

Hideto Kono
Revocato Medina

ILLINOIS

Prof. Richard Murphy
Mr. Arno Hill
Dolores Engel
Dorothy Hawver
Al Makulec
Kirk Schramm

IOWA

Prof. A. Craig Baird
Mr. Leroy Cowperthwaite
Harlan Hockenberg
Evan Hultman
George McBurney
William Shuttleworth

IOWA STATE TEACHERS

Prof. Louise Goble
Tom Bairnson
William Cameron
Jean Harlan
Victor Harnack
Harlan Holm
Carolyn Macy
Mary Ritter
Dick Wichmeier

KANSAS

Prof. E. C. Buehler
Robert Bennett
Ernest Friesen
Harold Friesen

MARQUETTE

Prof. Hugo Hellman
James Cleary
Frank Derfus
Alvin B. Goodspeed
William J. Haese
Francis Havey
Howard A. Hill
Ray S. Ross
John M. Swietlik
Richard Zaborski

MICHIGAN

Prof. N. Edd Miller
Lew Tamblyn
Jack Wirth

MINNESOTA

Prof. William S. Howell
Orrin R. Anderson
James Heid

MISSOURI

Prof. Bower Aly
Marshall Loeb
Gordon Parks

NEBRASKA

Prof. Leroy T. Laase
Prof. Donald F. Kline
William Morris
Lewis Pierce
Eloise Paustian
Jack Solomon

NORTH DAKOTA

Prof. John S. Penn
Donald Hensel

NORTHWESTERN

Prof. Glen E. Mills
Vicki Gustafson
Richard Hetland
Dorothy Reitch
Robert A. Southern

OVERLIN

Prof. J. Jeffery Auer
Prof. Robert G. Gunderson
Richard Anliot
Eve Gorsuch
Robert Kingdon
Nancy Sutton

OHIO STATE

Prof. Harold F. Harding
Susanne Cranz
Nancy Ann Krieg
Gene Sharp

OHIO WESLEYAN

Prof. W. Roy Diem
William Besuden
Mary Boyers
Robert Huffman
Marjorie Kibler
Ezra Vogel
Isabel West

OKLAHOMA

Prof. John W. Keltner
Howard G. Borden
John L. Johnson
Nancy D. Munn

Alan Nichols
Carolyn Rexroat
OREGON
Prof. W. A. Dahlberg
J. K. Farris

OREGON STATE
Prof. E. W. Wells
William Higham
William Maxwell

PITTSBURGH
Prof. Fred S. Robie
Franklin Blackstone
Saul Davis
Robert Dickey
Fred Purdy
William Soolbach

ROCKFORD
Prof. Jeanette Anderson
Mary Cahn
Connie Johnson
Beverly Marshall
Trudy Montgomery
Anne Rourke
Marilyn Short
Martha Wilson

VIRGINIA
Fred Krey
Paul L. Meaders
William Pierce
Thomas Wolfe

WASHINGTON
Prof. Edward E. Markert
William P. Donovan
Jane E. John
Marilyn Miller

WAYNE
Prof. Georg L. Hinds
Prof. James A. McMonagle
Robert Duff
Eve Kommel
Betty Provizor
James Spaulding

WEST VIRGINIA
Otto J. Menzel

Jesse S. Wright

WESTERN RESERVE
Prof. Warren A. Guthrie
Frank Gold
Charles Merrill
Gerald Phillips
Harvey Yasinow

WICHITA
Herbert James
Walter Mullikin
William Reynolds

WISCONSIN
Prof. Henry L. Ewbank
Prof. Winston Brembeck
Aletha Bateman
Charles C. Burch
Patricia Gardiner
Don Winner

WOOSTER
Prof. J. Garber Drushal
David Byers
Raymond Falls
Bruce Love
Harry Stults

WYOMING
Basil Andrikopoulos
Robert Brown
Malcolm Levi
William F. Roesen
Walter Urbigit

OTHER DELEGATES AND OFFICIAL OBSERVERS

Barbara Biery, Northwestern University
Albert Croft, Northwestern University
Prof. Kenneth G. Hance, Northwestern
University, National Secretary
Ralph Haugen, Northwestern University
James Huffman, Northwestern University
E. Winston Jones, Northwestern University
Robert Lang, Northwestern University
Howard Martin, Northwestern University
Lorraine Siemieniec, University of Illinois, '48
Liston Tatum, Northwestern University
Robert O. Weiss, Northwestern University
(Albion, '48)

REQUEST FOR THE GAVEL

To the Editor:

Please send me all issues of the GAVEL each year (November, January, March, May).

Name

Address: (Street)

(City)

(State)

Chapter: Year:

Present Occupation: