



# A is for App: Surveying Teachers About the use of iPads/Tablets in the Classroom

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### **Overview**

- Importance of topic
- Past studies
- Purpose of my study
- Methods
- Survey
- Conclusions
- Limitations
- Future research

# Importance of Technology

- Becoming very popular in classrooms
- In June 2013, of the 155 million iPads sold, 6% or 10 million were in schools (Leonard, 2013)
- Not a lot of research done in this area of study
- Is it helping or hindering children
- What are the teachers using them for?

### **Past Studies**

- Research that has been completed on this topic is mixed (Hutchison, A., Beschorner, B., & Schmidt-Crawford, D. 2012)
- iPad allows educators and students to do things in educational settings that they could not do from a teaching and learning perspective (Murray & Olcese, 2011)
- They believe iPads will not ignite a revolution in schools (Murray & Olcese, 2011)

# Murray and Olcese (2011)

- Looked at all apps under the education portion of the Apple store
- Classified them into five learning categories
- Found many of the useful teaching apps are outside the education category

## Purpose of Study

- Extend the findings from Murray and Olcese
  - < Four categories: tutor, explore, tool, and communicate
- The four categories provided by Murray and Olcese were broken down by subject matter
  - < Helpful for teachers to know which apps to use for each subject</p>

### Purpose of Study

- Know why kindergarten through sixth grade teachers are using technology in the classroom
- Teachers perspective if technology is beneficial to the students
- Know the current uses of tablet technology in the classroom in addition to figuring out which type of apps are being used

# Hypotheses

- Apps in the classroom are serving as instructional aids and curriculum supplements in order to improve students learning
- The tutor application category is highly used

### Methods

- 18 question survey
- Kindergarten through sixth grade teachers
- Part 1: demographic information
- Part 2: their experience with iPads/tablets
- Part 3: three most popular applications that fall under each category

#### 1. Gender

< 84% Female, 16% Male

### 2. Age

< Average age: 38, Range: 24-62

### 3. What grade(s) are you currently teaching?

< Kindergarten: 25%

< 1st grade: 21%

< 2<sup>nd</sup> grade 19%

< 3<sup>rd</sup> grade: 25%

< 4<sup>th</sup> grade:25%

< 5<sup>th</sup> grade:16%

< 6<sup>th</sup> grade: 19%

< Other: 8%

- 4. How many years have you been teaching?
  - < Average: 14.5, Range: 2-31
- 5. What kind of iPads/tablets are available for use in the classroom?
  - < iPad: 100%
- 6. How many iPads/tablets are available for use by students in the classroom?
  - < Average: 12, Range: 0-32

- 7. How many iPads/tablets are available for use by the teachers in the classroom?
  - < Average: 2, Range: 0-30
- 8. What was the intended purpose of the iPads/tablets in the classroom when they were originally provided?
  - < Instructional aid: 39%
  - < Instructional aid and skill practice: 23%
  - < Interventions: 6%
  - < Other: 5%
  - < Reinforcement: 3%

# 9. What is the current purpose of the iPads/tablets in your classroom?

- < Instructional aid and skill practice: 26%
- < Instructional aid: 25%
- < Skill practice: 10%
- < Reinforcement/reward: 6%

# 10. Were there any challenges getting iPads/tablets into your classroom?

- < Yes: 66% (expense, sharing with other staff/classrooms, app installation)
- < No: 34%

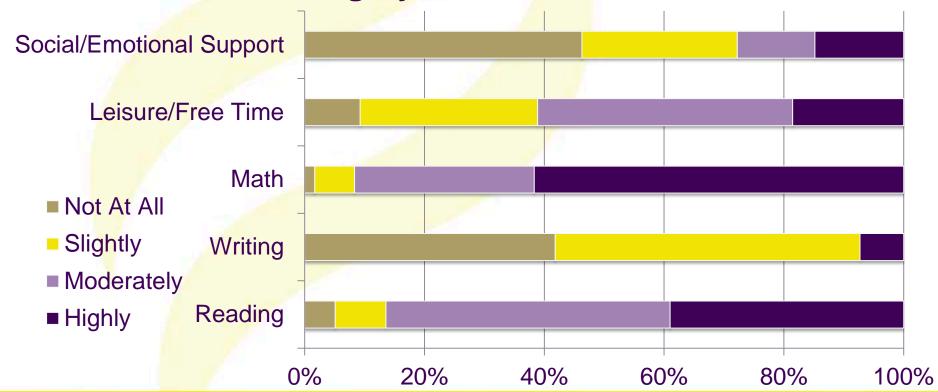
# 11. Have there been any challenges you have faced while incorporating iPads/tablets in your classroom?

- < Yes 73% (sharing with other staff/classrooms, appinstallation)
- < No: 27%

# 12. Have the iPads/tablets helped in your classroom?

< Yes: 95%, No: 5%

13. Please rank how beneficial iPads/tablets have been in each category



### 14. Top 3 apps used for reading

- Explorative
  - < Tumblebooks (8)
  - < ScootPad (7)
  - < Starfall (3)
  - < ABCya (3)
- Tutor
  - < Educreations (2)

### 15. Top 3 apps used for writing

- Tutor
  - < Google (3)
  - < Educreations (2)
  - < Screen chomp (2)
  - < Dictionary (1)

### 16. Top 3 apps used for math

- Explorative
  - < iXL (30)
  - < Sushi monster (6)
  - < Flash to pass (5)
  - < Everyday math apps (5)
  - < Zombie math (5)
  - < Scootpad (3)
- Tutor
  - < Educreations (1)

### 17. Top 3 apps used for leisure/free time

- Tool
  - < Camera (2)
  - < Elmo ABCs (1)
- Explorative
  - < iXL (1)
  - < Khan academy (1)

### 18. Top 3 apps used for social/emotional support

- Tool
  - < School express (1)
  - < Visual timer (1)

### Conclusions

- Apps in the classroom are serving as instructional aids and curriculum supplements in order to improve students learning
- The tutor application category is highly used
- Used for their intended purpose
- Teachers feel iPads are most beneficial in Math and Reading

### Limitations

- Approval process
- Minnesota weather
- Small sample size
- Only southern Minnesota
- Kindergarten through sixth grade
- Some participants did not answer all of the questions

### **Future Research**

- Amount of time children are using technology
- Look more into how it is helping/hindering students (grades, performance)
- Observing in class settings
- Figuring out who decides on what apps are being used, how do they decide this?

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# Questions?

